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Acres of Marijuana Growing in "No Trespassing" Area Subject to Plain View under Open Field Doctrine  
OLIVER v U.S., bulletin no. 82

Entry into Vehicle to Examine Vehicle Identification Number - Evidence Obtained in Plain View  
New York v CLASS, bulletin no. 102

Probable Cause Required to Seize Evidence in Plain View Observed During Emergency Entry  
Arizona v HICKS, bulletin no. 110

Seizure of Garbage as Abandoned Property  
California v GREENWOOD and VAN HOUTEN, bulletin no. 119

Investigatory Seizure of a Person Absent Probable Cause  
Michigan v CHESTERNUT, bulletin no. 123

Plain View Observations of Greenhouse from Helicopter  
Florida v RILEY, bulletin no. 127

Protective Search of Residence  
Maryland v BUIE, bulletin no. 139

Emergency Entry for Domestic Violence Upholds Evidence Seized as Plain View  
AHVAKANA v State, bulletin no. 361

Search Incident to Arrest - Inadvertent Discovery of Evidence of Another Crime  
DEAL v State, no bulletin

Plain View Seizure of Evidence Not Discovered "Inadvertently"  
HORTON v California, bulletin no. 145

Inventory Search Incident to Incarceration  
GRAY v State, bulletin no. 149

Plain View Seizure of Regurgitated Balloon Containing Drugs  
BROWN v State, bulletin no. 156

Investigatory Chase of Person Who Abandoned Drugs Before Arrest  
California v HODARI, bulletin no. 157

Investigatory Seizure of Crack Cocaine Based on "Plain Feel"  
Minnesota v DICKERSON, bulletin no. 178

Warrantless Entry Into Private Residence Based on Emergency-Aid Doctrine  
HARRISON v State, bulletin no. 181

Traffic Stop for a Minor Violation by Plainclothes Officers Passes "Reasonable Officer Test"  
WHREN and BROWN v U.S., bulletin no. 202

Ordering a Passenger out of a Lawfully Stopped Vehicle  
Maryland v WILSON, bulletin no. 214

Public Access with "No Trespassing" Signs  
MICHEL v State, bulletin no. 228

Use of Thermal-Imaging is A Search – Not Plain View –  
KYLLO v U.S.

Covert Video Monitoring of Areas Open to Public  
COWLES v State, bulletin no. 256

Hotel Guest Expectation Of Privacy-/Evidence Not In Plain View When Police Unlawfully Evict  
Carter v State, bulletin no. 269

## **L. ELECTRONIC MONITORING**

### Definition

Warrant Required to Surreptitiously Record Conversation

GLASS v State, bulletin no. 16

Warrant is not Required by DOC When Recording Inmates Telephone Conversations

STATE v Avery, bulletin no, 343

Defense Not Required to Inform Witnesses/Victims that they are being Surreptitiously Recorded

State v MURTAUGH

Telephone Conversation Requires Warrant to Record Absent Consent by Both Parties

State v THORNTON, no bulletin

No Requirement Regarding Location of Conversation, Not Necessary to Leave Copy of Affidavit or Inventory, 90 Days to Make Return

JONES v State, bulletin no. 57

No Expectation of Privacy When Parties Knowingly Talk to Police and Surreptitious Recording May be used at Trial

O'NEILL v State, bulletin no. 79

No Expectation of Privacy When Talking to Police Who May Surreptitiously Record the Conversation

Juneau v QUINTO, bulletin no. 83 - ***This case was revised on appeal.***

Not Entitled to be Informed (Warned) of Videotaping During DWI Test

PALMER v State, 604 P2d 1106, no bulletin

Mandatory Recording of Statements from Persons in Custody

STEPHAN and HARRIS v State, bulletin no. 99

Recording of Statement not Required if Person Not at a Place of Detention

State v John S. AMEND, bulletin no. 353

Entrapment Right to Counsel and to Remain Silent

McLAUGHLIN v State, bulletin no. 113

Telephone trap

JONES v Anchorage, bulletin no. 118

Right to Counsel Prior to Commencement of Adversarial Proceeding

THIEL v State, bulletin no. 125

Seizure of Conversation by Exigent Circumstances

FOX v State, bulletin no. 167

Miranda/Right to Counsel

CARR v State, bulletin no. 174

Surreptitious Use of Video Monitoring In Private Residence

State v PAGE, bulletin no. 198

Use of Thermal-Imaging is A Search – Not Plain View

KYLLO v U.S.

Warrantless use of GPS Violates Fourth Amendment  
U.S. v Antoine Jones, bulletin no. 358

Covert Video Monitoring of Areas Open to Public  
COWLES v State, bulletin no. 256

Intercepted FedEx Package For Itemiser Sniff Test Lacked Probable Cause  
McGEE v State, bulletin no. 257

Surreptitious Eavesdropping And Overheard Conversation  
State v BOCESKI, bulletin no. 259

## **M. WARRANTS, AFFIDAVITS AND INFORMANTS**

Definition

Expectation of Privacy - Inadvertent Discovery of Evidence of Another Crime -- Evidence Must Be Observed in Place Where Items Specified on Warrant Could be Found  
ANDERSON v State, bulletin no. 9

Based on Reliable Informant (Alaska requires affidavit in this instance to meet "Two Prong Test" -- reliability and personal knowledge)  
KELLER v State, bulletin no. 11

Search of Visitor's Purse on Premises  
CARMAN v State, bulletin no. 30

Anticipatory Search Warrant  
JOHNSON v State, bulletin no. 40

Anticipatory Search Warrant does not Violate Fourth Amendment  
U.S. v GRUBBS, bulletin no. 307

Search of Third Party Residence with Arrest Warrant is Illegal  
STEAGALD v U.S., bulletin no. 47

Pre-arrest Seizure of Person While Executing Search Warrant  
Michigan v SUMMERS, bulletin no. 49

Handcuffing of Persons While Executing Search Warrant (civil case)  
MUEHLER et al. v MENA, bulletin no. 296

Seizure of persons present during search for fugitive; special handling of person known to police  
WAY v State, bulletin no. 290

Based on Double Hearsay  
RESEK v State, bulletin no. 56

TELEPHONIC SEARCH WARRANTS, bulletin no. 60

Must Describe Things to be Seized  
NAMEN v State, bulletin no. 71

Based on Anonymous Tip (Not Valid in Alaska)  
Illinois v GATES, bulletin no. 73

Good Faith Exception to Exclusionary Rule in Service of Search Warrant  
U.S. v LEON and Massachusetts v SHEPPARD, bulletin no. 86

Good Faith Exception to Exclusionary On Record Keeping When Arrest Warrant Was Not Recalled  
HERRING v U.S., bulletin no. 333

Nighttime Search Warrant  
FLEENER v State, bulletin no. 88

Insufficient Information in Affidavit  
JONES v State, no bulletin

Two (2) Week Old Information not "Too Stale"  
SNYDER v State, no bulletin

Thirty (30) Days After Sexual Assault - Evidence May Still Be Present  
GOULDEN v State, no bulletin

Not Entitled to Search Patrons in a Public Bar  
YBARRA v Illinois, no bulletin

Description of Premises to be Searched as well as Persons or Things to be Seized  
Maryland v GARRISON, bulletin no. 109

Investigatory Seizure Based on Anonymous Tip  
ALLEN v State, bulletin no. 137

Investigatory Seizure of Vehicle Based on Anonymous Tip  
ALABAMA v White, bulletin no. 146

Affidavit For Search Warrant Based on Informant  
FANNIN v State, bulletin no. 151

Vehicle Inventory Search  
CRUSE v State, no bulletin

Anonymous Tip - Improper Investigative Actions Coupled With Proper Actions to Obtain Information to Apply for a Search Warrant  
LANDERS v State, no bulletin

Warrantless Search of Person Present in Residence During Execution of Warrant To Avoid Destruction of Evidence  
MOORE v State, Bulletin no. 163

Investigative Seizure of Carton Containing Alcohol Prior to Issuance of a Search Warrant  
WILLIE v State, Bulletin no. 168

Investigatory Stop of DWI Suspect Vehicle Based on Anonymous Tip  
GOODLATAW v State, Bulletin no. 175

Investigatory Stop of Vehicle-No probable cause  
HAYS v State, bulletin no. 177

Search Warrant Based on Information Supplied by Juvenile Who Burglarized Defendant's Residence  
ATKINSON v State, bulletin no. 184

"Knock and Announce" Required by Fourth Amendment  
WILSON v Arkansas, bulletin no. 192

Alaska Constitution Requires Suppression of Evidence When Police Fail to "Knock & Announce"  
BERUMEN v State, bulletin no. 330

Announcement of Presence by Police Officer is equivalent to a knock on the Screen Door  
Utah v STUART et al., bulletin no. 308

Affidavit for Search Warrant Based on Informants  
HUGO v State, bulletin no. 194

Affidavit for Search Warrant Lacking Reliability and Personal Knowledge of Informants  
CARTER v State, bulletin no. 199

Search of Person in Residence During Execution of Warrant  
BETTS v State, bulletin no. 203

Search of a Visitor's Purse on Premises During Service of Warrant  
WATERS v State, bulletin no. 210

Affidavit for Search Warrant Lacking Reliability of Informant  
STAM v State, bulletin no. 211

Part of Probable Cause for Search Warrant Based on Sense of Smell  
McCLELLAND v State, bulletin no. 212

Probable Cause for Search Warrants Based on Anonymous Tip, Sense of Smell, Electrical Usage  
Records and National Guard Assistance  
WALLACE v State, bulletin no. 215

Smell and Above Average Electrical Usage Not Enough to Establish Probable Cause  
State v CROCKER, bulletin no. 286

Search of Persons who Arrive After Execution of Warrant  
DAVIS et al v State, bulletin no. 218

Seizure of Luggage at Airport Based on Anonymous Tip  
RYNEARSON v State, bulletin no. 221

Anonymous Tip Lead to Consent to Search  
MACKELWICH v State, bulletin no. 222

"No Knock" Search Warrant Upheld  
U.S. v RAMIREZ, bulletin no. 223

15-to-20 Second Wait Before Forced Entry Satisfies Knock & Announce Requirement  
U. S. v BANKS, bulletin no. 274

3 to 5 Second Wait Before Entry to Execute Warrant Does Not Violate "Knock-and-Announce" Rule.  
HUDSON v Michigan, bulletin no. 309

Search Warrants to Seize "Violation or Infraction" Evidence is Permissible  
State v EUTENEIER, bulletin no. 242

## **N. PROBATION OFFICER AND PRIVATE PERSON SEARCHES**

### Definition

Parolee Under Direction of Parole/Probation Officer

ROMAN v State, bulletin no. 7

Search of Wallet by Police Officer as Condition of Probation

State v Gavis THOMAS, bulletin no. 303

Seizure of Parolee by Police Who Suspect he is in Violation of Conditions of Release

REICHEL v State, bulletin no 289

Search by Private Citizen

SNYDER v State, bulletin no. 17

Search by Airline Employee

McCONNELL v State, bulletin no. 24

Warrantless Entry into Private Resident to Effect Arrest Will Not Permit "Plain View" Seizure of Evidence

PAYTON v New York, bulletin no. 34

Search by Teachers

D.R.C. v State, bulletin no. 58

Search by Physician (blood) for Diagnostic Purposes

NELSON v State, bulletin no. 61

Security Guards Are Not Required to Give Miranda Warning

METIGORUK v Anchorage, bulletin no. 62

Seizure and Search of Person by Security Guard

CULLOM v State, bulletin no. 78

Search by Security Guard

JACKSON v State, no bulletin

Search by Security Guard as Agent of State

LOWERY v State, no bulletin

Search by School Officials

New Jersey v T.L.O., bulletin no. 90

Strip Search by School Officials

Safford United School District v April Redding, bulletin no. 341

Search by Hotel Security

STAATS v State, bulletin no. 103

Search by Airfreight Agent - REVERSED

WEBB v State, bulletin no. 106. **Note: *This case was reversed - see bulletin no. 120***

Investigatory Seizure of Property from Desk of Government Employee

O'CONNOR et al v ORTEGA, bulletin no. 111

Warrantless Search of Probationer's Residence by Probation Officer  
GRIFFIN v Wisconsin, Bulletin no. 114

Involuntary Miranda Waiver  
WEBB v State, bulletin no. 120

Search of Student by School Officials  
SHAMBERG v State, bulletin no. 126

Search by Private Security Guard  
JONES v State, bulletin no. 131

Warrantless Search of Third-Party Custodians Bedroom  
MILTON v State, bulletin no. 187

Mandatory Drug Testing  
SKINNER, Secretary of Transportation v Railway Labor Executives Association  
NATIONAL TREASURY EMPLOYEES UNION v Von Raab, US Customs Service  
LUDTKE v Nabors Drilling, bulletin no. 129

Exclusion of Evidence Because of Correction Officer's Improper Conduct  
LAU v State, bulletin no. 190

Mandatory Drug Testing of Students Participating in School Athletic Programs  
Vernonia School District v ACTON, bulletin no. 191

Mandatory Drug Testing of Students Participating in After School Activities  
Board of Education et al v EARLS, bulletin no. 258

Lack of Consent to Probation/Parole Officer Negates Search of Parolee's Residence  
JOUBERT v State, bulletin no. 208

Search of Convicted Person By Corrections Officer Incident to Incarceration in Prison  
State v LANDON, bulletin no. 217

Warrantless Search of Probationer's Residence as Condition of Probation  
State v JAMES, bulletin no. 229

Investigatory Search of Probationer's Residence is Condition of Release  
U.S. v KNIGHTS, bulletin no. 253

Police Are Allowed to Conduct Suspicionless Search of a Parolee  
SAMSON v California, bulletin no. 310

Warrantless Viewing Of Videotape Furnished to Police BY Victim/Citizen  
PAUL v State, bulletin no. 262

## **O. RIGHT TO COUNSEL - LINEUP AND HANDWRITING**

Definition

Right to Counsel - Lineup  
BLUE v State, bulletin no. 2

Right to Counsel - Handwriting Exemplars  
ROBERTS v State, bulletin no. 5

Post Arrest Show Up  
VESSELL v State, bulletin no. 46

Right to Counsel Prior to Commencement of Adversarial Proceeding  
THIEL v State, bulletin no. 125

Voice Identification Lineup  
WHITE v State, bulletin no. 133

Investigative Vehicle Stop - Search of a Glove Compartment  
DUNBAR v State, bulletin no. 134

Investigatory Seizure of Home Invasion Suspects Leads to **Show-Up**  
HAAG v State, bulletin no. 298

Show-up of Suspects Involved in Shooting/Home Invasion  
ANDERSON, Jonathan v State, bulletin no. 302

## **P. RIGHT TO COUNSEL AND WAIVERS DURING CUSTODIAL INTERVIEWS**

Definition

Confession Obtained by Exploitation of an Illegal (seizure) Arrest  
KAUPP v Texas, bulletin no 294

Adoption of the Objective Reasonable Standard for Determining Custody  
HUNTER v State, no bulletin

Non- custodial interview of juvenile at police station did not require Miranda.  
WARDEN v ALVARADO, bulletin no. 281

Question first, give warnings and repeat questions violate Miranda  
Missouri v SEIBERT, bulletin no. 284

Question first, give warnings and repeat questions (AK case) violate Miranda  
CRAWFORD, Phillip v State, bulletin no. 287

Certain Circumstances Allow Statements Taken in Violation of MIRANDA to be Used for Impeachment  
State v. BATTS

Two Statements Taken in Violation of Miranda Does Not Require Suppression of 3<sup>rd</sup> & 4<sup>th</sup> Statements  
KALMAKOFF v State, bulletin no. 334 (**REVERSED SEE BULLETIN 356**)

Custodial-Interrogation Statements Elicited Without Miranda Will Negate any Post-Miranda Statements  
KLEMZ v State, bulletin no. 324

Miranda Warnings Are Required When Traffic, or Investigatory Stop Ripens to Custody  
ROCKWELL v State, bulletin no. 326

Right to Counsel During Custodial Interrogation  
EDWARDS v Arizona, bulletin no. 48

Involuntary Seizure of Person (No Probable Cause) Results in Suppression of Confession Although  
Miranda Warning and Waiver Obtained  
UNGER and CAROTHERS v State, bulletin no. 53

Right to Counsel - Voluntary Waiver  
SHEAKLEY v State, bulletin no. 55

Right to Remain Silent Must Be "Scrupulously Honored."  
MUNSON v State, bulletin no. 301

Statement to Private Security Guard - Miranda Not Required  
METIGORUK v Anchorage, bulletin no. 62

Prior to Breathalyzer  
COPELIN v State and MILLER v Anchorage, bulletin no. 64

After Requesting Attorney - Defendant Initiated Contact with Police  
Oregon v BRADSHAW, bulletin no. 74

Knowing and Intelligent Waiver of Rights - Must Indicate Understanding  
ALILI v State, bulletin no. 77

Confession to Probation Officer - No Miranda  
Minnesota v MURPHY, bulletin no. 80

Probation Officer Cannot Force Defendant to Give Up 5<sup>th</sup> Amendment  
JAMES v State, bulletin no. 270

Prior to Breathalyzer  
FARRELL v Anchorage, bulletin no. 84

Right to Counsel - Voluntary Waiver  
DEPP v State, bulletin no. 87

Knowing and Intelligent Waiver of Rights  
SMITH v Illinois, bulletin no. 89

Must Cease All Questionings When Defendant Requests Lawyer  
HAMPEL v State, bulletin no. 97

Mandatory Recording of Statements From Persons in Custody  
STEPHAN and HARRIS v State, bulletin no. 99

Knowing and Intelligent Waiver  
Rhode Island v BURBINE, bulletin no. 104

Right to Counsel During Custodial Interrogation  
Michigan v JACKSON and BLADEL, bulletin no. 105

Right to Counsel - Voluntary Waiver. Defendant Exercised His Right to Remain Silent Then Initiated Contact with Police  
PLANT v State, bulletin no. 107

Entrapment Right to Counsel and to Remain Silent  
McLAUGHLIN v State, bulletin no. 113

Investigatory Seizure of Luggage and Person at Airport  
LeMENSE v State, bulletin no. 117

Involuntary Miranda Waiver  
WEBB v State, bulletin no. 120

Right to Counsel During Custodial Interrogation  
Arizona v ROBERSON, bulletin no. 124

Right to Counsel Prior to Commencement of Adversarial Proceeding  
THIEL v State, bulletin no. 125

Non-Custodial Interrogation  
THOMPSON v State, bulletin no. 128

Right To Contact Relative Prior to Administration of Breath Test  
ZSUPNIK v State, bulletin no. 142

Non-Custodial Interrogation  
State v MURRAY, bulletin no. 148

Right to Consult Privately with Attorney Prior to Breathalyzer Test  
REEKIE v Anchorage, bulletin no. 150

The Right to Counsel During Custodial Interrogation  
MINNICK v Mississippi, bulletin no. 152

The Right to Counsel During Custodial Interrogation  
MONTEJO v Louisiana, bulletin no. 340

Right to Counsel - Voluntary Waiver  
Rhode Island v INNIS, bulletin no. 153

Right to Counsel - Involuntary Waiver  
BREWER v WILLIAMS, bulletin no. 154

Non-Custodial Interrogation - Limited Assertion of Right to Remain Silent  
TAGALA v State, bulletin no. 158

The Right to Counsel During Custodial Interrogations  
KOCHUTIN v State, bulletin no. 161/186  
***The above case was REVERSED***

Custodial Interrogation of Person Not Under Arrest  
MOSS v State, bulletin no. 166

Volunteered Statement - Failure to Tape Record Statement  
GEORGE v State, bulletin no. 172

Miranda/Right to Counsel  
CARR v State, bulletin no. 174

Non-Custodial Interview of Suspect in Jail Conducted (at behest of police) by False Friend  
State v Barry ANDERSON, bulletin no. 299

Custodial Interrogation of Person Not Under Arrest  
HIGGINS v State, bulletin no. 188

Non-Custodial Interview Becomes Custodial Interrogation  
MOTTA v State, bulletin no. 197

Involuntary Confession

COLE v State, bulletin no. 206

Barricaded Subject Miranda Not Required

WEST v State, bulletin no. 207

Interview Custodial When Threat To Arrest For Another Crime is Made

ANINGAYOU v State, bulletin no. 219

Involuntary When You Promise Not to Prosecute and Then Do

MILLER v State, bulletin no. 244

Right to Counsel is "Offense Specific"

Texas v COBB, bulletin no. 246

Right to Counsel Attaches When Custodial Interrogation Occurs Or When Adversary Proceedings Commence

State v GARRISON, bulletin no. 304

Non-Custodial (in Police Car) Interrogation

State v SMITH, bulletin no. 255

Failure to Give MIRANDA Warning Did Not Negate Subsequent Confession

BEAUDOIN v State, bulletin no. 261

Promise To "Go Off The Record" Renders Custodial Interview Involuntary

JONES v State, bulletin no. 265

Although 1<sup>st</sup> Confession Of Juvenile Suppressed, 2 & 3<sup>rd</sup> (After Sleep) Admitted

VENT v State, bulletin no. 266

Failure To Give Miranda Warning Not Grounds For Civil (1983) Suit

CHAVEZ v MARTINEZ, bulletin no. 267

Failure to Give Miranda Does Not Require Suppression Of Fruits (gun) Of Crime

U.S. v PATANE

## **SELECTED JUVENILE CASES**

Juvenile Waiver of Miranda rights

QUICK v State, no bulletin

Non- custodial interview of juvenile at police station did not require Miranda.

WARDEN v ALVARADO, bulletin no. 281

Search by School Officials

New Jersey v T.L.O., bulletin no. 90

Strip Search by School Officials

Safford United School District v April Redding, bulletin no. 341

Juvenile Waiver - REVERSED

RIDGELY, PLUMLEY and BOSCH v State, bulletin no. 95

Knowing and Intelligent Waiver by Juvenile

State v RIDGELY, bulletin no. 108

Notification of Parents before Subjecting In-Custody Juvenile to Interrogation-REVERSED  
J.R.N. v State, bulletin no. 162

Juvenile's Right to Waive Presence of Parents During Custodial Interrogation  
State v J.R.N., bulletin no. 182

Mandatory Drug Testing of Students Participating in School Athletic Programs  
Vernonia School District v ACTON, bulletin no. 191

Involuntary Confession From 16-Year-Old Boy  
BEAVERS v State, bulletin no. 238

Seizure of 15 Year Old Based on Anonymous Tip Doesn't Justify Search  
Florida v J. L., bulletin no. 239

Mother Had Authority to Consent to Search Sons Room Where Guest Resided  
FITTS v State, bulletin no. 249

Defendant's (11/14 YOA) son had authority to consent to enter residence  
DOYLE v State, bulletin no. 52

Although 1<sup>st</sup> Confession Of Juvenile Suppressed, 2 & 3<sup>rd</sup> (After Sleep) Admitted  
VENT v State, bulletin no. 266

#### **Q. MISCELLANEOUS CASES OF INTEREST**

Investigatory Seizure of Home Invasion Suspects Leads to Show-Up  
HAAG v State, bulletin no. 298

Retention of Field Notes  
U.S. v HARRIS, bulletin no. 4

Duty of Defense Attorney to Disclose Evidence  
MORRELL v State, bulletin no. 14

Duty of Police to Collect & Provide Exculpatory Evidence  
YOUNGBLOOD v West Virginia, bulletin no. 312

Seizure of Palm Prints from Custodial Defendant  
LISTON v State, bulletin no. 65

Municipal Ordinance - Carry Concealed Weapons Civil Liability for Officers Who Obtain a Warrant Lacking Probable Cause  
Anchorage v LLOYD, bulletin no. 81

Inevitable Discovery  
WARDEN v WILLIAMS, bulletin no. 85

Good Faith Exception  
U.S. v LEON and Massachusetts v SHEPARD, bulletin no. 86

Possible Civil Liability for Officers Who Obtain A Warrant Lacking Probable Cause  
MALLEY & Rhode Island v BRIGGS, bulletin no. 101

Description of Premises to be Searched as well as Persons or Things to be Seized  
Maryland v GARRISON, bulletin no. 109

Entrapment Right to Counsel and to Remain Silent  
McLAUGHLIN v. State, bulletin no. 113

Duty to Take Persons Incapacitated by Alcohol into Protective Custody  
BUSBY v Anchorage, bulletin no. 115

Failure to Obtain Independent Blood Test as Requested by OMVI Defendant  
WARD v State, bulletin no. 122

Mandatory Drug Testing – Three Cases -  
SKINNER, Secretary of Transportation v Railway Labor Executives Association  
NATIONAL TREASURY EMPLOYEES UNION v Von Raab, US Customs Service  
LUDTKE v Nabors Drilling, bulletin no. 129

OMVI Defendants Right to Independent Blood Test  
GUNDERSEN v Anchorage, bulletin no. 143

Sobriety Checkpoint  
Michigan v SITZ, bulletin no. 144

State Statute Prohibiting Carrying a Concealed Weapon  
DeNARDO v State, bulletin no. 164

Entrapment  
JACOBSON v U.S., bulletin no. 169

Catch All" Exception to the Hearsay Rule  
D.W. v State, no bulletin

Exception to Hearsay Rule  
DEZARN v State, bulletin no. 170

Immunity - Inevitable Discovery/Independent Source  
HAZELWOOD v State, bulletin no. 171 **REVERSED - see bulletin no. 183**

Search at Corrections Center Prior to Informing of Right to Bail; Inevitable Discovery  
JEFFERY ANDERSON v State, bulletin no. 282

Improper State/Federal Seizure of Suspected Drug Money for Administrative Forfeiture  
JOHNSON v Fairbanks, bulletin no. 176

Federal Seizure of Real Property For Administrative Forfeiture  
AUSTIN v U.S., bulletin no. 179

Immunity - Inevitable Discovery/Independent Source  
HAZELWOOD v State, bulletin no. 183

Forfeiture of Property and Money Pursuant to Negotiated Plea of Guilty  
LIBRETTI v U.S., bulletin no. 195

Civil Allegations of Constitutional Violations, False Arrest and Imprisonment  
WASKEY v Anchorage, bulletin no. 196

Forfeiture - Innocent Owner Defense  
BENNIS v Michigan, bulletin no. 200

Civil Forfeitures Do Not constitute Double Jeopardy  
U.S. v URSERY and \$405,089, bulletin no. 20

Perjury by False Sworn Statement  
KNIX v State, bulletin no. 204

Perjury By Unsworn and Not Notarized Statement  
HARRISON v State, bulletin no. 205

DWI Defendant's Right to Independent Blood Test  
SNYDER v. State, bulletin no. 213

Multiple Convictions for Sexual Assault Involving the Same Victim During Single Episode  
ERICKSON v State, bulletin no. 220

Court Upholds Use of Horizontal Gaze Nystagmus Test – With Qualifications  
BALLARD v State, bulletin no. 224

High-Speed Police Chases  
Sacramento County v LEWIS, bulletin no. 227

Admissibility of Voice Spectrographic Analysis  
State v COON, bulletin no. 231

Warrantless Seizure of Vehicle Based on (FL) Statute  
Florida v T. WHITE, bulletin no. 233

Media Ride-Along Program” Violates Privacy Rights  
WILSON v U. S. Marshall et. al., bulletin no. 234

Domestic Violence Protective Order Not Formerly Served  
MacDONALD v State, bulletin no. 237

Excessive Force Used to Make Arrest  
SAMANIEGO v Kodiak, et al, bulletin no. 242

Police Officer Not Entitled to Immunity from Civil Suits Involving False Arrest, etc.  
CRAWFORD, Keane-Alexander v Kemp and State, bulletin no. 314

Police Use of Excessive Force During Traffic Stop Does Not Entitle Them to Qualified Immunity  
WINTERROWD v Nelson et al, bulletin no 318

High Speed Chase Does Not Violate Fourth Amendment  
Scott v Harris, bulletin no. 319

Warrantless Arrest for Minor Violation (seat belt) Permissible  
ATWATER v City of Lago Vista, bulletin no. 247

Government Mandated Random Drug Testing Violates AK Constitution  
APDEA et al v Anchorage, bulletin no. 251

Search Warrants to Seize “Violation or Infraction” Evidence is Permissible  
State v EUTENEIER, bulletin no. 242

Hearsay Admitted as Prior Inconsistent Statement  
WASSILLIE v State, bulletin no. 260

Hearsay From 3-Year-Old Victim Who Could Not Remember Admitted As Prior Inconsistent  
VASKA v State, bulletin no. 271

911 Tape (absent caller) Can be Played as Hearsay if Emergency is On-Going.  
DAVIS v Washington, bulletin no. 311

Statements Made by Assault Victim at Scene is On-Going; Police Can Testify To His Hearsay Statement  
ANDERSON, Joseph v State, bulletin no. 322

Hearsay of Domestic Violence Assault Victim Unavailable at Trial Violates Right to Cross-Examination.  
HAMMON v Indiana, bulletin no. 311

Probation Officer Cannot Compel Defendant To Participate In Sex-Offender Program  
JAMES v State, bulletin no. 270

U.S. Supreme Court Upholds Alaska's Sex Offender Registration Act  
Delbert SMITH & Bruce BOTELHO v John DOE I, bulletin no. 264

Police Lied To Juvenile About Evidence; Psychology Of Police Interviews, Voluntary Confession  
VENT v State, bulletin no. 266

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